斜纹夜蛾核型多角体病毒不同分离株 基因序列的同源性分析

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摘要: 研究 SpltMNPV 不同分离株及 SpltMNPV 分离株与 SpliNPV 间基因序列的同源性,为 SpltMNPV 分离株的利用提 供理论基础。根据已发表的斜纹夜蛾核型多角体病毒(SpltMNPV)中国株(Zh)基因组全序列(AF527603)和海灰翅夜 蛾核型多角体病毒(SpliNPV)Not I-D 片段序列(AF527603)设计引物,PCR 方法扩增得到 SpltMNPV 日本福冈株(Fu)、 埃及株(Eg)和小笠原株(Og)的 ORF39~ORF42 和 ORF119~ORF124 编码区全序列。SpltMNPV 不同分离株及 SpltMNPV 分离株与 SpliNPV 间基因序列的相似性比较, Zh 株和 Og 株, Eg 株、Fu 株和 SpliNPV 的相似性高,而 Zh 株 和 Eg 株、Fu 株或 SpliNPV, Og 株和 Eg 株、Fu 株或 SpliNPV 的相似性都比较低。亦即 SpltMNPV 3 种基因型, B 型和 C 型的同源性高,A型与 B型或 C型的同源性比较低,但 A型与 SpliNPV 的同源性高;同一基因型内不同分离株 (Eg 株和 Fu 株)的同源性高。ETG 分子进化分析表明 Eg 株、Fu 株和 SpliNPV 处于一个分支,而 Eg 株、Fu 株和 SpliNPV 与 Zh 株和 Og 株则处于不同的分支。因此推断 Eg 株和 Fu 株为 SpliNPV 的分离株,而 Og 株为 SpltMNPV 的分离株。

关键词: 斜纹夜蛾核型多角体病毒; 分离株; 基因; 序列分析; 同源性; 系统发育

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Homologous analysis of sequences in **Spodoptera** litura gene multinucleocapsid nucleopolyhedrovirus isolates

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Abstract: In order to provide the theory base for the utilizing of SpltMNPV isolates, the homologous analysis of gene sequences among Spodoptera litura multinucleocapsid nucleopolyhedrovirus (SpltMNPV) isolates or between SpltMNPV and S. littoralis nucleopolyhedrovirus (SpliNPV) were studied. According to the complete genome sequence (AF527603) of SpltMNPV and the sequence (AF527603) of SpliNPV Not I-D fragment deposited in GenBank, five pairs of primers were designed and used. ORF39 - ORF42 and ORF119 - ORF124 of SpltMNPV three isolates, i.e., Fukuoka (Fu), Egypt (Eg) and Ogasawara (Og), were amplified by PCR. The comparison of ORF39 - ORF42 and ORF119 - ORF124 nucleotide and amino acid sequences of SpltMNPV isolates, i.e., Chinese isolate (Zh), Eg, Fu and Og, with those of SpliNPV indicated that the similarity between Zh and Og, or between Eg, Fu and SpliNPV is as high as over 99%, but the similarity between Zh and Eg, Fu, SpliNPV or between Og and Eg, Fu, SpliNPV is as low as 74%. This means that among SpltMNPV three genotypes, the homology between B and C is high, A and B or C is low, but the homology between A and SpliNPV is high. The homology of the isolates within the same genotype is high too. The neighbor-joining tree based on amino acid sequences of the ecdysteroid UDP-glucosyltransferase (EGT) in 29 nucleopolyhedroviruses and 10 granuloviruses was established. In the phylogenetic tree, EGTs of Eg and Fu

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clustered into one clade with SpliNPV, which belonged to a larger clade that included the other SpltMNPV isolates. Based on the sequence alignment and the phylogenetic tree of baculovirus EGTs, it is inferred that Eg and Fu are the isolates of SpliNPV, but Og is the isolate of SpltMNPV.

Key words: Spodoptera litura multinucleocapsid nucleopolyhedrovirus; isolate; gene; sequence analysis; homology; phylogenetic development

斜纹夜蛾核型多角体病毒(Spodoptera litura multinucleocapsid nucleopolyhedroviruse, SpltMNPV)作 为商品化杀虫剂已推广使用,对天敌和非靶标生物 安全,害虫不易产生抗药性,而且还能在害虫种群形 成流行病长期控制其为害。但 SpltMNPV 潜伏期长, 杀虫速度慢,在害虫防治中常造成不可承受的经济 损失。杆状病毒杀虫剂的这些缺陷可以通过两条途 径得以改善,其一利用基因工程手段,在病毒基因组 引入具有杀虫活性的基因,或删除病毒复制非必需 基因,提高杀虫活性;其二从自然界存在的病毒株 中筛选杀虫活性强的株系(Bonning and Hammock, 1996)。SpltMNPV在自然界存在多种分离株,具有丰 富的表型和基因型。Maeda 等(1990)根据宿主范 围、生长特性、多角体蛋白和 DNA 限制性酶切图谱, 将 SpltMNPV 分为 4 组: AcMNPV (Autographa californica MNPV)型; SpliNPV(S. littoralis NPV)型: 包括 SpliNPV-A 和 SpliNPV-B; SpltMNPV 特有基因 型。Talatsuka 等(2003)将 10 个 SpltMNPV 分离株分 为 SpltMNPV 型和 SpliNPV 型。不同基因型其表型 也不同,致病性和杀虫速度有较大差异(Kamiya et al., 2004)。因此研究 SpltMNPV 不同分离株基因序 列的同源性,对基因工程重组病毒的构建及高活性 病毒株的筛选都具有非常重要的意义。

SpltMNPV 基因组全序列已测定,全长 139 142 bp, 150 bp 以上的 ORFs(open reading frames)144 个 (Pang et al., 2001)。一些基因已被克隆并进行了功能分析,如多角体蛋白基因(polyhedrin, polh), p10, odv-e25(Li et al., 2006), gp37, J结构域基因 (bjdp)(Wang et al., 2002), bro-a 和 bro-b, p74, Splt136,碱性核酸外切酶基因(alk-exo) p49(Yu et al., 2005), ie0, pk, egt,泛素基因(ubiquitin), ORF97(Chen et al., 2006), ORF137(Yin et al., 2003)等,但对 SpltMNPV 不同分离株基因序列的同源性分析还未见报道。本研究以 SpltMNPV 基因组全序列(AF527603)和 SpliNPV Not I-D 片段序列(AF527603)设计引物,PCR 方法获得 SpltMNPV 3 个分离株的 ORF39~ORF42 和 ORF119~ORF124 10 个ORFs 将这些基因序列与 SpltMNPV 中国株和

SpliNPV 进行相似性比较,研究 SpltMNPV 不同分离 株及这些分离株与 SpliNPV 间的同源性,为 SpltMNPV 不同分离株的利用提供理论依据。

1 材料与方法

1.1 供试材料

实验用 SpltMNPV 日本福冈株(简称 Fu)、小笠原株(简称 Og)和埃及株(简称 Eg)已进行基因型分离,Fu 株和 Eg 株为单一基因型 A型,Og 株分离出 4种基因型,均属于 C型(郭慧芳,2005),现保存在江苏省农业科学院植物保护研究所作物虫害实验室。克隆用大肠杆菌 TG1 也由该实验室保存; PCR 用的Taq 酶购自 TaKaRa 公司, pGEM-T easy Vector、T4DNA连接酶均购自 Promega(美国)公司; 其他试剂为国产分析纯试剂。基因核苷酸序列的测定在Invitrogen(美国)公司进行。

1.2 病毒的繁殖

斜纹夜蛾幼虫自南京郊区甘蓝田采集,带回实验室繁殖。幼虫饲养温度 27±1℃,相对湿度 60%, 光周期 14L:10D。幼虫以麦胚人工饲料在玻璃缸中 群体饲养,4龄后以 6 孔板单头饲养;蛹放置于同样 的玻璃缸中;即将羽化时,移入成虫笼。成虫饲喂 5%蔗糖水,以普通白纸置于笼壁供其产卵(Guo et al., 2007a)。

通过斜纹夜蛾口服接种,繁殖 SpltMNPV 不同分离株的病毒。将人工饲料切成小块放入 6 孔板,滴加适量浓度病毒,每孔接入 2~3 头 4 龄初期斜纹夜蛾幼虫,待其吃完病毒液饲料后再补充新鲜人工饲料。饲养温度 27 ± 1℃、相对湿度 60%、光周期14L:10D。幼虫发病后收集染病虫体,4℃保存备用。

1.3 SpltMNPV 基因组 DNA 的提取

将收集的病虫研磨,纱布过滤移除虫体碎屑。 500 r/min 离心 5 min、3 000 r/min 离心 5 min 纯化多角体。将纯化的多角体以 10° PIB 悬浮于 $300~\mu$ L ddH₂O,加入 $100~\mu$ L $3 \times DAS$ 碱裂解液(0.3 mol/L Na₂CO₃, 0.5 mol/L NaCl, 0.03 mol/L EDTA, pH 10.5), 37°C水浴 10 min。 待裂解液变清后,加入 200

 μ L TE (pH 8.0),8 000 r/min 离心 8 min。移出上清,加入蛋白酶 K 至终浓度 200 μ g/mL,45~50℃水浴 2.5 h,再加入 10% SDS 至终浓度 1%,继续水浴 30 min。苯酚抽提 1 次,苯酚:氯仿:异戊醇(v:v:v=25:24:1)抽提 2 次,无水乙醇沉淀基因组 DNA,干燥后溶解于 TE(pH 8.0)备用(Guo et al., 2007b)。

1.4 PCR 扩增及扩增产物的克隆

参照 GenBank 登录的 SpltMNPV 中国株(简称 Zh)基因组全序列和 SpliNPV I-D 片段序列设计引物 (表 1),以上述方法提取的基因组 DNA 为模板进行 PCR,扩增片段克隆入 pGEM-T easy Vector,测序拼接。

表 1 实验中所用的 PCR 引物
Table 1 PCR primers used in this study

Tubic 1	Tex primers used in this study
名称	核苷酸序列(5'-3')
Name	Nucleotide sequence(5' to 3')
ORF39 – ORF42	P1 TCAGACACAA CGTCCGTCAT
	P2 ATTTCGGCTTCGATCTGTCG
	P3 ATGATGA CTGTTGACGGGTT
	P4 TAATTCCGAATGATGCGG
ORF119 - ORF124	P5 CAATAGGCTTATGTTTAATAATGTATA
	P6 CATCGAAACGTAAAAGTGTTYATA
	P7 TATRAACACTTTTACGTTTCGATG
	P8 CTTTTAATTGTACATTTCACATTCG
	P9 CGAATGTGAAATGTACAATTAAAAG
	P10 CGACATGTACRAGATAMTATTGATA

1.5 核苷酸序列及氨基酸序列的比较及分子进化 分析

将所得 SpltMNPV 3 个分离株 10 个 ORFs 的核苷酸和氨基酸序列与已发表的 Zh 株和 SpliNPV 进行比较,并从 GenBank 下载另外 27 种 NPV 和 10 种GV 的 EGT(ecdysteroid UDP-glucosyltransferase)氨基酸序列(表 2),利用 Clustal W 和 Treeview(V.1.6.6)等软件进行分子进化分析。

2 结果与分析

2.1 PCR 扩增 ORF39 ~ ORF42 和 ORF119 ~ ORF124 及其序列的测定

利用 P1 和 P2、P3 和 P4 两对引物,以 Og 株、Fu 株和 Eg 株病毒基因组 DNA 为模板, PCR 扩增出 6 条大约 1 700 bp 的片段,克隆到 pGEM-T easy Vector 中测序。序列拼接后,整个片段为 3 400 bp 左右,包括 ORF39(bidp), ORF40, ORF41 和 ORF42(ChiA)4个 ORFs 的完整编码区。再利用 P5 和 P6、P7 和 P8、P9

表 2 EGT 分子进化分析中应用的 37 种杆状病毒 egt 基因的寄主及 GenBank 登录号

Table 2 Lists of the hosts and GenBank accession numbers of 37 *egt* genes of baculoviruses used in the phylogenetic analysis

NPV/GV		ın	tne pnylogenetic analy	SIS
NPV AcMNPV Autographa californica NC_001623 AhNPV Adoxophyes honmai AP006270 AaNPV Amsacta albistriga AF204881 AgNPV Anticursia gemmatalis AF313417 AsNPV Agrotis segetum DQ123841 BmNPV Bombyx mori EU350576 BsNPV Buzura suppressaria U61154 CbNPV Clanis bilineata DQ504428 CcNPV Chrysodeixis chalcites AY864330 CfMNPV Choristoneura fumiferana NP_848326 EoNPV Ecotropis obliqua YP_874315 EpNPV Epiphyas postvittana AF052502 HaSNPV Heliothis armigera AF217059 HzSNPV Heliothis armigera AF081810 LsNPV Leucania separata AY394490 McNPV-A Mamestra configurata AY126275 MbNPV Mamestra brassicae AB198074 MvNPV Maruca vitrata YP_950737 OINPV Orgyia leucostigma NC_010276 OpMNPV Orgyia pseudotsugata NP_046170 PxMNPV Rachiplusia ou AY145471 SeMNPV Spodoptera frugiperda AY5003 RoMNPV Rachiplusia ou AY145471 SeMNPV Spodoptera frugiperda AF337646 AsGV Agrotis segetum AY52232 CaGV Clostera anachoreta AY8094 PoGV Phthorimaea operculella NP_663294	MDM/CM	病毒	寄主	GenBank 登录号
AhNPV Adoxophyes honmai AP006270 AaNPV Amsacta albistriga AF204881 AgNPV Anticursia gemmatalis AF313417 AsNPV Agrotis segetum DQ123841 BmNPV Bombyx mori EU350576 BsNPV Buzura suppressaria U61154 CbNPV Clanis bilineata DQ504428 CcNPV Chrysodeixis chalcites AY864330 CfMNPV Choristoneura fumiferana NP _ 848326 EoNPV Ecotropis obliqua YP _ 874315 EpNPV Epiphyas postvittana AF052502 HaSNPV Heliothis armigera AF217059 HzSNPV Heliotheya zea NP _ 542753 HeNPV Hyphantria cunea YP _ 473326 LdMNPV Lymantria dispar AF081810 LsNPV Leucania separata AY394490 McNPV-A Mamestra configurata U59461 McNPV-B Mamestra configurata AY126275 MbNPV Maruca vitrata YP _ 950737 OINPV Orgyia leucostigma NC _ 010276 OpMNPV Orgyia pseudotsugata NP _ 046170 PxMNPV Plutella xylostella DQ457003 RoMNPV Rachiplusia ou AY145471 SeMNPV Spodoptera frugiperda AY250076 SpltMNPV Spodoptera litura AF527603 TnSNPV Trichoplusia ni DQ017380 GV AoGV Adoxophyes orana AF337646 AsGV Agrotis segetum AY522332 CaGV Clostera anachoreta AY880963 CIGV Cryptophlebia leucotreta NP _ 891975 CoGV Choristoneura occidentalis YP _ 654536 CpGV Cydia pomonella NP _ 148925 EaGV Epinotia aporema AF373031 LoGV Lacanobia oleracea Y08294 PoGV Phthorimaea operculella NP _ 663294	NPV/GV	Virus	Host	GenBank accession no.
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CcNPV Chrysodeixis chalcites AY864330 CfMNPV Choristoneura fumiferana NP 848326 EoNPV Ecotropis obliqua YP 874315 EpNPV Epiphyas postvittana AF052502 HaSNPV Heliothis armigera AF217059 HzSNPV Heliothis armigera NP 542753 HcNPV Hyphantria cunea YP 473326 LdMNPV Lymantria dispar AF081810 LsNPV Leucania separata AY394490 McNPV-A Mamestra configurata U59461 McNPV-B Mamestra configurata AY126275 MbNPV Mamestra brassicae AB198074 MvNPV Maruca vitrata YP 950737 OINPV Orgyia leucostigma NC 010276 OpMNPV Orgyia pseudotsugata NP 046170 PxMNPV Plutella xylostella DQ457003 RoMNPV Rachiplusia ou AY145471 SeMNPV Spodoptera exigua NP 037787 SfMNPV Spodoptera frugiperda AY250076 SpltMNPV Spodoptera litura AF527603 TnSNPV Trichoplusia ni DQ017380 GV AoGV Adoxophyes orana AF337646 AsGV Agrotis segetum AY522332 CaGV Clostera anachoreta AY880963 CIGV Cryptophlebia leucotreta NP 891975 CoGV Choristoneura occidentalis YP 654536 CpGV Cydia pomonella NP 148925 EaGV Epinotia aporema AF373031 LoGV Lacanobia oleracea Y08294 PoGV Phthorimaea operculella NP 663294		BsNPV	Buzura suppressaria	U61154
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EoNPV Ecotropis obliqua YP_874315 EpNPV Epiphyas postvittana AF052502 HaSNPV Heliothis armigera AF217059 HzSNPV Helicoverpa zea NP_542753 HcNPV Hyphantria cunea YP_473326 LdMNPV Lymantria dispar AF081810 LsNPV Leucania separata AY394490 McNPV-A Mamestra configurata U59461 McNPV-B Mamestra configurata AY126275 MbNPV Maruca vitrata YP_950737 OINPV Orgyia leucostigma NC_010276 OpMNPV Orgyia pseudotsugata NP_046170 PxMNPV Plutella xylostella DQ457003 RoMNPV Rachiplusia ou AY145471 SeMNPV Spodoptera exigua NP_037787 SfMNPV Spodoptera frugiperda AY250076 SpltMNPV Spodoptera litura AF527603 TnSNPV Trichoplusia ni DQ017380 GV AoGV Adoxophyes orana AF337646 AsGV Agrotis segetum AY522332 CaGV Clostera anachoreta AY880963 ClGV Cryptophlebia leucotreta NP_891975 CoGV Choristoneura occidentalis YP_654536 CpGV Eydia pomonella NP_148925 EaGV Epinotia aporema AF373031 LoGV Lacanobia oleracea Y08294 PoGV Phthorimaea operculella NP_663294		CcNPV	Chrysodeixis chalcites	AY864330
EpNPV Epiphyas postvittana AF052502 HaSNPV Heliothis armigera AF217059 HzSNPV Helicoverpa zea NP - 542753 HcNPV Hyphantria cunea YP - 473326 LdMNPV Lymantria dispar AF081810 LsNPV Leucania separata AY394490 McNPV-A Mamestra configurata U59461 McNPV-B Mamestra configurata AY126275 MbNPV Maruca vitrata YP - 950737 OINPV Orgyia leucostigma NC - 010276 OpMNPV Orgyia pseudotsugata NP - 046170 PxMNPV Plutella xylostella DQ457003 RoMNPV Rachiplusia ou AY145471 SeMNPV Spodoptera exigua NP - 037787 SfMNPV Spodoptera frugiperda AY250076 SpltMNPV Spodoptera litura AF527603 TnSNPV Trichoplusia ni DQ017380 GV AoGV Adoxophyes orana AF337646 AsGV Agrotis segetum AY522332 CaGV Clostera anachoreta AY880963 CIGV Cryptophlebia leucotreta NP - 891975 CoGV Choristoneura occidentalis YP - 654536 CpGV Cydia pomonella NP - 148925 EaGV Epinotia aporema AF373031 LoGV Lacanobia oleracea Y08294 PoGV Phthorimaea operculella NP - 663294		CfMNPV	Choristoneura fumiferana	NP_848326
HaSNPV Heliothis armigera AF217059 HzSNPV Helicoverpa zea NP - 542753 HcNPV Hyphantria cunea YP - 473326 LdMNPV Lymantria dispar AF081810 LsNPV Leucania separata AY394490 McNPV-A Mamestra configurata U59461 McNPV-B Mamestra configurata AY126275 MbNPV Mamestra brassicae AB198074 MvNPV Maruca vitrata YP - 950737 OlNPV Orgyia leucostigma NC - 010276 OpMNPV Orgyia pseudotsugata NP - 046170 PxMNPV Plutella xylostella DQ457003 RoMNPV Rachiplusia ou AY145471 SeMNPV Spodoptera exigua NP - 037787 SfMNPV Spodoptera frugiperda AY250076 SpltMNPV Spodoptera litura AF527603 TnSNPV Trichoplusia ni DQ017380 GV AoGV Adoxophyes orana AF337646 AsGV Agrotis segetum AY522332 CaGV Clostera anachoreta AY880963 ClGV Cryptophlebia leucotreta NP - 891975 CoGV Choristoneura occidentalis YP - 654536 CpGV Cydia pomonella NP - 148925 EaGV Epinotia aporema AF373031 LoGV Lacanobia oleracea Y08294 PoGV Phthorimaea operculella NP - 663294		EoNPV	Ecotropis obliqua	YP_874315
HzSNPV Helicoverpa zea NP - 542753 HcNPV Hyphantria cunea YP - 473326 LdMNPV Lymantria dispar AF081810 LsNPV Leucania separata AY394490 McNPV-A Mamestra configurata U59461 McNPV-B Mamestra configurata AY126275 MbNPV Maruca vitrata YP - 950737 OlNPV Orgyia leucostigma NC - 010276 OpMNPV Orgyia pseudotsugata NP - 046170 PxMNPV Plutella xylostella DQ457003 RoMNPV Rachiplusia ou AY145471 SeMNPV Spodoptera exigua NP - 037787 SfMNPV Spodoptera frugiperda AY250076 SpltMNPV Spodoptera litura AF527603 TnSNPV Trichoplusia ni DQ017380 GV AoGV Adoxophyes orana AF337646 AsGV Agrotis segetum AY522332 CaGV Clostera anachoreta AY880963 ClGV Cryptophlebia leucotreta NP - 891975 CoGV Choristoneura occidentalis YP - 654536 CpGV Cydia pomonella NP - 148925 EaGV Epinotia aporema AF373031 LoGV Lacanobia oleracea Y08294 PoGV Phthorimaea operculella NP - 663294		EpNPV	Epiphyas postvittana	AF052502
HcNPV Hyphantria cunea YP_473326 LdMNPV Lymantria dispar AF081810 LsNPV Leucania separata AY394490 McNPV-A Mamestra configurata U59461 McNPV-B Mamestra configurata AY126275 MbNPV Mamestra brassicae AB198074 MvNPV Maruca vitrata YP_950737 OINPV Orgyia leucostigma NC_010276 OpMNPV Orgyia pseudotsugata NP_046170 PxMNPV Plutella xylostella DQ457003 RoMNPV Rachiplusia ou AY145471 SeMNPV Spodoptera exigua NP_037787 SfMNPV Spodoptera frugiperda AY250076 SpltMNPV Spodoptera litura AF527603 TnSNPV Trichoplusia ni DQ017380 GV AoGV Adoxophyes orana AF337646 AsGV Agrotis segetum AY522332 CaGV Clostera anachoreta AY880963 CIGV Cryptophlebia leucotreta NP_891975 CoGV Choristoneura occidentalis YP_654536 CpGV Cydia pomonella NP_148925 EaGV Epinotia aporema AF373031 LoGV Lacanobia oleracea Y08294 PoGV Phthorimaea operculella NP_663294		HaSNPV	Heliothis armigera	AF217059
LdMNPV Lymantria dispar AF081810 LsNPV Leucania separata AY394490 McNPV-A Mamestra configurata U59461 McNPV-B Mamestra configurata AY126275 MbNPV Mamestra brassicae AB198074 MvNPV Maruca vitrata YP_950737 OINPV Orgyia leucostigma NC_010276 OpMNPV Orgyia pseudotsugata NP_046170 PxMNPV Plutella xylostella DQ457003 RoMNPV Rachiplusia ou AY145471 SeMNPV Spodoptera exigua NP_037787 SfMNPV Spodoptera frugiperda AY250076 SpltMNPV Spodoptera litura AF527603 TnSNPV Trichoplusia ni DQ017380 GV AoGV Adoxophyes orana AF337646 AsGV Agrotis segetum AY522332 CaGV Clostera anachoreta AY880963 CIGV Cryptophlebia leucotreta NP_891975 CoGV Choristoneura occidentalis YP_654536 CpGV Cydia pomonella NP_148925 EaGV Epinotia aporema AF373031 LoGV Lacanobia oleracea Y08294 PoGV Phthorimaea operculella NP_663294		HzSNPV	Helicoverpa zea	NP_542753
LsNPV Leucania separata AY394490 McNPV-A Mamestra configurata U59461 McNPV-B Mamestra configurata AY126275 MbNPV Mamestra brassicae AB198074 MvNPV Maruca vitrata YP_950737 OINPV Orgyia leucostigma NC_010276 OpMNPV Orgyia pseudotsugata NP_046170 PxMNPV Plutella xylostella DQ457003 RoMNPV Rachiplusia ou AY145471 SeMNPV Spodoptera exigua NP_037787 SfMNPV Spodoptera frugiperda AY250076 SpltMNPV Spodoptera litura AF527603 TnSNPV Trichoplusia ni DQ017380 GV AoGV Adoxophyes orana AF337646 AsGV Agrotis segetum AY522332 CaGV Clostera anachoreta AY880963 CIGV Cryptophlebia leucotreta NP_891975 CoGV Choristoneura occidentalis YP_654536 CpGV Cydia pomonella NP_148925 EaGV Epinotia aporema AF373031 LoGV Lacanobia oleracea Y08294 PoGV Phthorimaea operculella NP_663294		HeNPV	Hyphantria cunea	YP_473326
McNPV-A Mamestra configurata U59461 McNPV-B Mamestra configurata AY126275 MbNPV Mamestra brassicae AB198074 MvNPV Maruca vitrata YP_950737 OINPV Orgyia leucostigma NC_010276 OpMNPV Orgyia pseudotsugata NP_046170 PxMNPV Plutella xylostella DQ457003 RoMNPV Rachiplusia ou AY145471 SeMNPV Spodoptera exigua NP_037787 SfMNPV Spodoptera frugiperda AY250076 SpltMNPV Spodoptera litura AF527603 TnSNPV Trichoplusia ni DQ017380 GV AoGV Adoxophyes orana AF337646 AsGV Agrotis segetum AY522332 CaGV Clostera anachoreta AY880963 CIGV Cryptophlebia leucotreta NP_891975 CoGV Choristoneura occidentalis YP_654536 CpGV Cydia pomonella NP_148925 EaGV Epinotia aporema AF373031 LoGV Lacanobia oleracea Y08294 PoGV Phthorimaea operculella NP_663294		LdMNPV	Lymantria dispar	AF081810
McNPV-B Mamestra configurata AY126275 MbNPV Mamestra brassicae AB198074 MvNPV Maruca vitrata YP_950737 OINPV Orgyia leucostigma NC_010276 OpMNPV Orgyia pseudotsugata NP_046170 PxMNPV Plutella xylostella DQ457003 RoMNPV Rachiplusia ou AY145471 SeMNPV Spodoptera exigua NP_037787 SfMNPV Spodoptera frugiperda AY250076 SpltMNPV Spodoptera litura AF527603 TnSNPV Trichoplusia ni DQ017380 GV AoGV Adoxophyes orana AF337646 AsGV Agrotis segetum AY522332 CaGV Clostera anachoreta AY880963 CIGV Cryptophlebia leucotreta NP_891975 CoGV Choristoneura occidentalis YP_654536 CpGV Cydia pomonella NP_148925 EaGV Epinotia aporema AF373031 LoGV Lacanobia oleracea Y08294 PoGV Phthorimaea operculella NP_663294		LsNPV	Leucania separata	AY394490
MbNPV Maruca vitrata YP_950737 OINPV Orgyia leucostigma NC_010276 OpMNPV Orgyia pseudotsugata NP_046170 PxMNPV Plutella xylostella DQ457003 RoMNPV Rachiplusia ou AY145471 SeMNPV Spodoptera exigua NP_037787 SfMNPV Spodoptera frugiperda AY250076 SpltMNPV Spodoptera litura AF527603 TnSNPV Trichoplusia ni DQ017380 GV AoGV Adoxophyes orana AF337646 AsGV Agrotis segetum AY522332 CaGV Clostera anachoreta AY880963 CIGV Cryptophlebia leucotreta NP_891975 CoGV Choristoneura occidentalis YP_654536 CpGV Cydia pomonella NP_148925 EaGV Epinotia aporema AF373031 LoGV Lacanobia oleracea Y08294 PoGV Phthorimaea operculella NP_663294		McNPV-A	Mamestra configurata	U59461
MvNPV Maruca vitrata YP_950737 OINPV Orgyia leucostigma NC_010276 OpMNPV Orgyia pseudotsugata NP_046170 PxMNPV Plutella xylostella DQ457003 RoMNPV Rachiplusia ou AY145471 SeMNPV Spodoptera exigua NP_037787 SfMNPV Spodoptera frugiperda AY250076 SpltMNPV Spodoptera litura AF527603 TnSNPV Trichoplusia ni DQ017380 GV AoGV Adoxophyes orana AF337646 AsGV Agrotis segetum AY522332 CaGV Clostera anachoreta AY880963 CIGV Cryptophlebia leucotreta NP_891975 CoGV Choristoneura occidentalis YP_654536 CpGV Cydia pomonella NP_148925 EaGV Epinotia aporema AF373031 LoGV Lacanobia oleracea Y08294 PoGV Phthorimaea operculella NP_663294		McNPV-B	Mamestra configurata	AY126275
OINPV Orgyia leucostigma NC_010276 OpMNPV Orgyia pseudotsugata NP_046170 PxMNPV Plutella xylostella DQ457003 RoMNPV Rachiplusia ou AY145471 SeMNPV Spodoptera exigua NP_037787 SfMNPV Spodoptera frugiperda AY250076 SpltMNPV Spodoptera litura AF527603 TnSNPV Trichoplusia ni DQ017380 GV AoGV Adoxophyes orana AF337646 AsGV Agrotis segetum AY522332 CaGV Clostera anachoreta AY880963 CIGV Cryptophlebia leucotreta NP_891975 CoGV Choristoneura occidentalis YP_654536 CpGV Cydia pomonella NP_148925 EaGV Epinotia aporema AF373031 LoGV Lacanobia oleracea Y08294 PoGV Phthorimaea operculella NP_663294		MbNPV	Mamestra brassicae	AB198074
OpMNPV Orgyia pseudotsugata NP_046170 PxMNPV Plutella xylostella DQ457003 RoMNPV Rachiplusia ou AY145471 SeMNPV Spodoptera exigua NP_037787 SfMNPV Spodoptera frugiperda AY250076 SpltMNPV Spodoptera litura AF527603 TnSNPV Trichoplusia ni DQ017380 GV AoGV Adoxophyes orana AF337646 AsGV Agrotis segetum AY522332 CaGV Clostera anachoreta AY880963 CIGV Cryptophlebia leucotreta NP_891975 CoGV Choristoneura occidentalis YP_654536 CpGV Cydia pomonella NP_148925 EaGV Epinotia aporema AF373031 LoGV Lacanobia oleracea Y08294 PoGV Phthorimaea operculella NP_663294		MvNPV	Maruca vitrata	YP_950737
PxMNPV Plutella xylostella DQ457003 RoMNPV Rachiplusia ou AY145471 SeMNPV Spodoptera exigua NP_ 037787 SfMNPV Spodoptera frugiperda AY250076 SpltMNPV Spodoptera litura AF527603 TnSNPV Trichoplusia ni DQ017380 GV AoGV Adoxophyes orana AF337646 AsGV Agrotis segetum AY522332 CaGV Clostera anachoreta AY880963 ClGV Cryptophlebia leucotreta NP_ 891975 CoGV Choristoneura occidentalis YP_ 654536 CpGV Cydia pomonella NP_ 148925 EaGV Epinotia aporema AF373031 LoGV Lacanobia oleracea Y08294 PoGV Phthorimaea operculella NP_ 663294		Olnpv	Orgyia leucostigma	NC_010276
RoMNPV Rachiplusia ou AY145471 SeMNPV Spodoptera exigua NP_ 037787 SfMNPV Spodoptera frugiperda AY250076 SpltMNPV Spodoptera litura AF527603 TnSNPV Trichoplusia ni DQ017380 GV AoGV Adoxophyes orana AF337646 AsGV Agrotis segetum AY522332 CaGV Clostera anachoreta AY880963 CIGV Cryptophlebia leucotreta NP_ 891975 CoGV Choristoneura occidentalis YP_ 654536 CpGV Cydia pomonella NP_ 148925 EaGV Epinotia aporema AF373031 LoGV Lacanobia oleracea Y08294 PoGV Phthorimaea operculella NP_ 663294		OpMNPV	Orgyia pseudotsugata	NP_046170
SeMNPV Spodoptera exigua NP - 037787 SfMNPV Spodoptera frugiperda AY250076 SpltMNPV Spodoptera litura AF527603 TnSNPV Trichoplusia ni DQ017380 GV AoGV Adoxophyes orana AF337646 AsGV Agrotis segetum AY522332 CaGV Clostera anachoreta AY880963 CIGV Cryptophlebia leucotreta NP - 891975 CoGV Choristoneura occidentalis YP - 654536 CpGV Cydia pomonella NP - 148925 EaGV Epinotia aporema AF373031 LoGV Lacanobia oleracea Y08294 PoGV Phthorimaea operculella NP - 663294		PxMNPV	Plutella xylostella	DQ457003
SfMNPV Spodoptera frugiperda AY250076 SpltMNPV Spodoptera litura AF527603 TnSNPV Trichoplusia ni DQ017380 GV AoGV Adoxophyes orana AF337646 AsGV Agrotis segetum AY522332 CaGV Clostera anachoreta AY880963 ClGV Cryptophlebia leucotreta NP - 891975 CoGV Choristoneura occidentalis YP - 654536 CpGV Cydia pomonella NP - 148925 EaGV Epinotia aporema AF373031 LoGV Lacanobia oleracea Y08294 PoGV Phthorimaea operculella NP - 663294		RoMNPV	Rachiplusia ou	AY145471
SpltMNPV Spodoptera litura AF527603 TnSNPV Trichoplusia ni DQ017380 GV AoGV Adoxophyes orana AF337646 AsGV Agrotis segetum AY522332 CaGV Clostera anachoreta AY880963 ClGV Cryptophlebia leucotreta NP - 891975 CoGV Choristoneura occidentalis YP - 654536 CpGV Cydia pomonella NP - 148925 EaGV Epinotia aporema AF373031 LoGV Lacanobia oleracea Y08294 PoGV Phthorimaea operculella NP - 663294		SeMNPV	Spodoptera exigua	NP_037787
TnSNPV Trichoplusia ni DQ017380 GV AoGV Adoxophyes orana AF337646 AsGV Agrotis segetum AY522332 CaGV Clostera anachoreta AY880963 ClGV Cryptophlebia leucotreta NP - 891975 CoGV Choristoneura occidentalis YP - 654536 CpGV Cydia pomonella NP - 148925 EaGV Epinotia aporema AF373031 LoGV Lacanobia oleracea Y08294 PoGV Phthorimaea operculella NP - 663294		SfMNPV	Spodoptera frugiperda	AY250076
GV AoGV Adoxophyes orana AF337646 AsGV Agrotis segetum AY522332 CaGV Clostera anachoreta AY880963 CIGV Cryptophlebia leucotreta NP_891975 CoGV Choristoneura occidentalis YP_654536 CpGV Cydia pomonella NP_148925 EaGV Epinotia aporema AF373031 LoGV Lacanobia oleracea Y08294 PoGV Phthorimaea operculella NP_663294		SpltMNPV	Spodoptera litura	AF527603
AsGV Agrotis segetum AY522332 CaGV Clostera anachoreta AY880963 ClGV Cryptophlebia leucotreta NP_891975 CoGV Choristoneura occidentalis YP_654536 CpGV Cydia pomonella NP_148925 EaGV Epinotia aporema AF373031 LoGV Lacanobia oleracea Y08294 PoGV Phthorimaea operculella NP_663294		TnSNPV	Trichoplusia ni	DQ017380
CaGV Clostera anachoreta AY880963 ClGV Cryptophlebia leucotreta NP_891975 CoGV Choristoneura occidentalis YP_654536 CpGV Cydia pomonella NP_148925 EaGV Epinotia aporema AF373031 LoGV Lacanobia oleracea Y08294 PoGV Phthorimaea operculella NP_663294	GV	AoGV	Adoxophyes orana	AF337646
ClGV Cryptophlebia leucotreta NP_891975 CoGV Choristoneura occidentalis YP_654536 CpGV Cydia pomonella NP_148925 EaGV Epinotia aporema AF373031 LoGV Lacanobia oleracea Y08294 PoGV Phthorimaea operculella NP_663294		AsGV	Agrotis segetum	AY522332
CoGV Choristoneura occidentalis YP_654536 CpGV Cydia pomonella NP_148925 EaGV Epinotia aporema AF373031 LoGV Lacanobia oleracea Y08294 PoGV Phthorimaea operculella NP_663294		CaGV	Clostera anachoreta	AY880963
CpGV Cydia pomonella NP _ 148925 EaGV Epinotia aporema AF373031 LoGV Lacanobia oleracea Y08294 PoGV Phthorimaea operculella NP _ 663294		ClGV	$Cryptophlebia\ leucotreta$	NP _ 891975
EaGV Epinotia aporema AF373031 LoGV Lacanobia oleracea Y08294 PoGV Phthorimaea operculella NP _ 663294		CoGV	Choristoneura occidentalis	$YP_{-}654536$
LoGV Lacanobia oleracea Y08294 PoGV Phthorimaea operculella NP - 663294		CpGV	$Cydia\ pomonella$	NP _ 148925
PoGV Phthorimaea operculella NP _ 663294		EaGV	Epinotia aporema	AF373031
		LoGV	Lacanobia oleracea	Y08294
PxGV Plutella xylostella NP _ 068337		PoGV	$Phthorimaea\ operculella$	NP_663294
		PxGV	Plutella xylostella	NP _ 068337

和 P10 3 对引物,PCR 扩增出 9 条大约 2 000 bp 的 片段,序列拼接后整个片段 5 900 bp 左右,包括 ORF119,ORF120 (*bro-a*),ORF121 (*egt*),ORF122 (*fgf*),ORF123 和 ORF124(*pif*1)6 个基因的完整编码区。3 个分离株的 6 个 DNA 片段已在 GenBank 登录,序列接受号为 EU374634~EU374639。

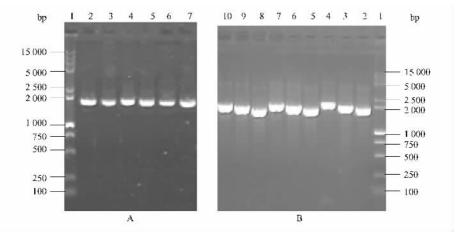


图 1 SpltNPV 不同分离株 PCR 产物电泳图谱

Fig. 1 Electrophoresis of PCR products from the isolates of SpltMNPV A: ORF39 ~ ORF42 的 PCR 产物 PCR products amplified with primer P1 and P2, P3 and P4.

1: DNA marker DL2000 + 15000; 2 - 3: Eg; 4 - 5: Fu; 6 - 7: Og.

B: ORF119~ORF124 的 PCR 产物 PCR products amplified with primer P5 and P6, P7 and P8, P9 and P10.

1: DNA marker DL2000 + 15000; 2 - 4: Eg; 5 - 7: Fu; 8 - 10: Og.

2.2 SpltMNPV 不同分离株和 SpliNPV 10 个 ORFs 核苷酸和氨基酸序列的相似性比较

在克隆的 ORFs 中,只有 ORF42 (ChiA), SpltMNPV 4 个分离株间的相似性都比较高,达 99%以上(表 4);而其余 ORFs,均为 Zh 株和 Og 株、Eg 株和 Fu 株的相似性比较高,99%以上; ORF120,ORF121,ORF122,ORF123 和 ORF41 核苷酸序列的相似性达 100%,ORF119 氨基酸序列的相似性为100%。SpliNPV与 SpltMNPV Eg 株和 Fu 株的相似性也比较高,98%以上,ORF123 氨基酸序列的相似性为100%。SpltMNPV的 Zh 株和 Eg 株、Fu 株,Og 株和 Eg 株、Fu 株的相似性比较低,ORF41 氨基酸序列的相似性仅为 74%; SpliMNPV与 Zh 株和 Og 株的

相似性也较低。10个 ORFs 中,ORF40,ORF41和 ORF123 为 SpltMNPV 的特有基因。ORF40和 ORF41,Zh 株和 Og 株、Eg 株和 Fu 株氨基酸序列的相似性均为100%,因 SpliMNPV 基因序列没有报道,无法进行比较;ORF123,Zh 株和 Og 株、Eg 株和 Fu 株及 SpliMNPV 氨基酸序列的相似性均为100%;Zh 株或 Og 株与 Eg 株或 Fu 株的相似性则较低(表3和表4)。杆状病毒特有基因只存在于一种或几种相近的病毒中,与宿主识别及病毒本身特异性有关,因此这些特有基因序列的变化在某种程度上反映了SpltMNPV不同分离株间及 SpltMNPV 与 SpliMNPV 的遗传变异。

表 3 4 个分离株 ORF119~ ORF124 核苷酸和氨基酸序列的相似性

Table 3 Similarity of nucleotide and amino acid sequences of ORF119 - ORF124 in the isolates

nt(%)	ORF119						ORF120					ORF121				
aa(%)	Zh	Eg	Fu	Og	SpliNPV	Zh	Eg	Fu	Og	SpliNPV	Zh	Eg	Fu	Og	SpliNPV	
Zh		86	86	99	87		88	88	100	87		85	85	99	85	
Eg	89		99	86	98	88		100	88	99	87		100	85	99	
Fu	89	100		86	98	88	100		88	99	87	100		85	99	
Og	99	90	90		87	100	88	88		87	99	87	87		85	
SpliNPV	89	99	99	90		87	98	98	87		87	99	99	87		
nt(%)			ORF	122		ORF123				ORF124						
aa(%)	Zh	Eg	Fu	Og	SpliNPV	Zh	Eg	Fu	Og	SpliNPV	Zh	Eg	Fu	Og	SpliNPV	
Zh		84	84	99	84		87	87	100	87		83	83	99	83	
Eg	83		100	84	99	90		100	87	99	80		99	83	99	
Fu	83	100		84	99	90	100		87	99	81	98		99	83	
Og	100	83	83		84	100	90	90		87	99	80	81		99	
SpliNPV	83	99	99	83		90	100	100	90		82	95	96	85		

nt: 核苷酸 Nuleotide; aa: 氨基酸 Animo acid。表 4 同。The same for Table 4.

表 4	4 个分离株	ORF39 ~ ORF42	ጰ苷酸和氨基酸膚	列的相似性
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Table 4	Similarity of	f nucleotide ar	nd amino aci	d sequences o	f ORF39 –	- ORF42 in the isolates

nt (%)		OR	F39			OR	F40			OR	F41			OF	RF42	
aa (%)	Zh	Eg	Fu	Og	Zh	Eg	Fu	Og	Zh	Eg	Fu	Og	Zh	Eg	Fu	Og
Zh		86	86	99		88	89	99		83	83	100		99	99	99
Eg	91		99	86	87		99	88	74		100	83	99		99	99
Fu	91	99		86	88	99		89	74	100		83	99	99		99
Og	99	90	91		100	87	88		100	74	74		99	99	99	

2.3 SpltMNPV 不同分离株的进化分析

克隆的 10 个 ORFs 中, egt 基因序列最为保守, BLAST score 为 890 bits。为此利用 Clustal W 和 Treeview(V. 1.6.6)软件,以 EGT 氨基酸序列绘制杆状病毒系统树(图 2)。进化树上, SpltMNPV 4 个分离株和 SpliNPV 聚集在一个大的进化分支,而后又分为两个小分支, Zh 株和 Og 株在一个小分支,而 Eg 株和 Fu 株与 SpliNPV 在另一个小分支。此外,以 PIF1 氨基酸序列绘制杆状病毒的系统树,同样 SpltMNPV 的 4 个分离株和 SpliNPV 在一个大分支,而后 Zh 株和 Og 株在一个小分支, Eg 株和 Fu 株与

SpliMNPV 处于另外小分支(结果未列出)。两个进化树上,SpltMNPV 和 SpliNPV 都与 LsMNPV 处在一个进化分支,但 Yang 等(2006)以多角体蛋白氨基酸序列对杆状病毒做进化树,SpltMNPV 和 SfMNPV 和 SeMNPV 处于一个单独分支,而与 LsMNPV 相距较远,可能同一种生物不同基因的进化速度不同。 Zh 株和 Og 株、Eg 株和 Fu 株及 SpliNPV 基因的同源性都比较高,进化树上 Eg 株、Fu 株和 SpliNPV 总是在一个分支,而与 Zh 株和 Og 株处于不同的分支,因此推断 Zh 株和 Og 株为 SpltMNPV 的分离株,而 Eg 株、Fu 株为 SpliNPV 的分离株。

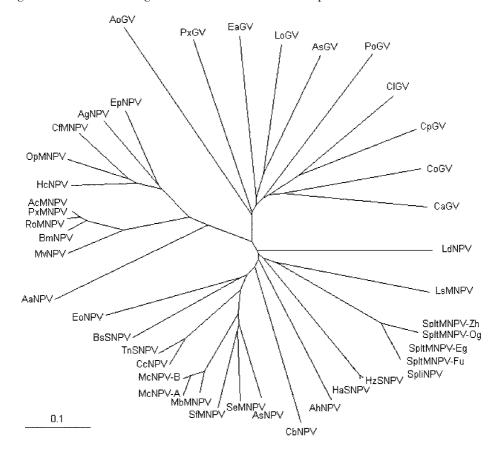


图 2 SpltMNPV 4 个分离株与其他 36 种杆状病毒 EGT 氨基酸序列的 NJ 进化树

Fig. 2 The NJ phylogenetic tree of four isolates of SpltMNPV and the other 36 baculoviruses based on EGT amino acid sequences

3 讨论

斜纹夜蛾 S. litura 和海灰翅夜蛾 S. littoralis 亲缘关系很近,为一个属的昆虫,而且 SpltMNPV 很 多分离株在海灰翅夜蛾细胞系中生长很好, SpliNPV 在斜纹夜蛾幼虫中也能增殖(Maeda et al., 1990), 因此推测从这两种昆虫分离得到的 NPV 可能相似 或相同。根据限制性内切酶图谱、DNA杂交实验和 在细胞中复制等特性, SpliNPV 分为 SpliNPV-D 和 SpliNPV-T (Cherry and Summers, 1985)或 SpliNPV-A 和 SpliNPV-B 两个组(Kislev and Edelman, 1982); SpltMNPV 分为 SpltMNPV 和 SpliNPV 两个组 (Takatsuka et al., 2003), 或 AcMNPV、SpliNPV-A、 SpliNPV-B 和 SpltMNPV 特有基因型(Madae et al., 1990)。本研究克隆了 SpltMNPV A 型、C 型 3 个分离 株的 10 个 ORFs,与 SpltMNPV Zh 株(B型)和 SliNPV 进行相似性比较, C型和 B型相似性很高,达 99% 以上, 其中 ORF120, ORF123 和 ORF41 为 100%: A 型与B型、C型的相似性都比较低,但A型与SliNPV 有较高的相似性。因此根据前人及本研究结果,可 以将 SpltNPV 分为 SpltMNPV 型和 SpliNPV 型两种类 型, SoltMNPV型包括B型和C型,即中国、越南、印 度、菲律宾和日本的三岛和小笠原等病毒株; SoliNPV型包括A型,有日本静冈、富冈、鹿儿岛和 马来西亚、埃及等病毒株。Kamiya等(2004)报道,C 型酶切图谱与以前 S. littoralis 和 S. litura 幼虫分 离的病毒都不同,为一种新的类型,但 C3 株的 ie0, gp41 和 p10 等基因核苷酸序列与 Zh 株的相似性分 别为 99.8%, 99.9%和 99.7%(朱江等, 2004; 胡兆 丽,2005;盛晔等,2007),与本研究结果不一致,可 能病毒基因组 DNA 酶切图谱与基因序列的相似性 有时并非完全一致。

斜纹夜蛾核型多角体病毒 SpltMNPV 型和SpliNPV 型基因的同源性比较高,核苷酸序列的相似性为80%~90%。但也有一些基因,它们的同源性更高,如本研究克隆的ORF42,SpltMNPV 4 个分离株间10 个 ORFs核苷酸序列和氨基酸序列的相似性均为99%以上;SpltMNPV A 型、B 型和 C 型多角体蛋白基因 polh 与中国株核苷酸序列的相似性为 98.5%,100%和99.9%,氨基酸序列的相似性为 100%,100%和99.6%(朱江等,2004)。因此,在 SpltMNPV 基因组中,存在一些非常保守的基因,在不同分离株间其核

苷酸序列和氨基酸序列的差异很小。

以前对 SoltMNPV 不同分离株的研究主要是对 宿主昆虫的毒力测定,细胞内的繁殖特性及基因组 DNA 的限制性内切酶图谱等,根据这些特性对 SpltMNPV 分离株进行分组,但从未对这些分离株的 基因进行克隆,从基因水平对 SpltMNPV 分离株的遗 传差异进行比较分析。本研究不仅克隆了 SpltMNPV 3 个分离株 10 个 ORFs, 还从 GenBank 搜索 了 39 种杆状病毒(29 种 NPV 和 10 种 GV) egt 基因 的氨基酸序列,进行分子进化分析,进一步证明斜纹 夜蛾核型多角体病毒分为 SpltMNPV 型和 SpliNPV 型两大类。昆虫杆状病毒的 EGT 可以分为 3 群,即 GV(10 种 GV), NPV Group I (11 种 NPV)和 NPV Group II(21种 NPV),与多角体蛋白氨基酸序列的进 化树类似。本研究澄清了 SpltMNPV 不同分离株的 关系,为这些分离株的应用和进一步研究提供了基 础资料,同时也丰富了以前 egt 基因的进化分析(阎 庆生等,1999)。

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